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**Depco
Home**

ENGINEERING INFORMATION

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420 Third Street
Piqua, Ohio 45356-0603
Phone: (937) 778-8947 Fax: (937) 773-7157

VELOCITY HEAD AND FRICTION LOSS IN FEET PER 100 FEET OF PIPE

1"									
US GPM	IRON/STEEL Schedule 40			PLASTIC Schedule 40			COPPER Type M		
	Vel. Ft./ Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./ 100'	Vel. Ft./ Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./ 100'	Vel. Ft./ Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./ 100'
1	0.4	---	0.1	0.4	---	0.1	---	---	---
2	0.7	---	0.4	0.7	---	0.4	0.7	---	0.4
3	1.2	---	0.8	1.2	---	0.7	1.2	---	0.8
4	1.5	---	1.3	1.5	---	1.0	1.5	---	1.3
5	1.9	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.6	1.9	0.1	1.9
6	2.3	0.1	2.7	2.2	0.1	2.2	2.2	0.1	2.7
7	2.6	0.1	3.6	2.6	0.1	2.9	2.6	0.1	3.6
8	3.0	0.1	4.6	3.0	0.1	3.7	3.0	0.1	4.7
9	3.4	0.2	5.8	3.4	0.2	4.6	3.4	0.2	5.8
10	3.8	0.2	6.9	3.8	0.2	5.5	3.8	0.2	7.0
12	4.5	0.3	9.6	4.5	0.3	7.7	4.5	0.3	9.8
14	5.2	0.4	12.8	5.2	0.4	10.4	5.2	0.4	13.1
16	5.9	0.5	16.5	5.9	0.5	13.4	5.9	0.5	16.8
18	6.7	0.7	20.6	6.7	0.7	16.5	6.7	0.7	20.8
20	7.4	0.9	25.1	7.4	0.9	19.7	7.4	0.9	25.1
22	8.2	1.1	30.2	8.2	1.0	23.9	8.2	1.1	30.1
24	8.9	1.2	35.6	8.9	1.2	28.1	8.9	1.2	35.6
26	9.7	1.5	41.6	9.7	1.5	32.2	9.7	1.5	41.3
28	10.4	1.7	47.9	10.4	1.7	37.9	10.4	1.7	47.2
30	11.1	1.9	54.6	11.1	1.9	41.8	11.1	1.9	53.4
32	11.9	2.2	61.8	11.9	2.2	47.0	11.9	2.2	60.5
34	12.6	2.5	69.4	12.6	2.5	53.0	12.6	2.5	67.8
36	13.4	2.8	77.4	13.4	2.8	58.8	13.4	2.8	75.0
38	14.1	3.0	86.0	14.1	3.1	65.0	14.1	3.0	83.0
40	14.8	3.4	95.0	14.8	3.4	71.4	14.8	3.4	91.1
42									
44									
46									
48									
50									
55									
60									
65									
70									
75									
80									
85									
90									
95									
100									

1-1/4"									
US GPM	IRON/STEEL Schedule 40			PLASTIC Schedule 40			COPPER Type M		
	Vel. Ft./ Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./ 100'	Vel. Ft./ Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./ 100'	Vel. Ft./ Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./ 100'
2	0.4	---	0.1	0.4	---	0.1	0.5	---	0.2
3	0.6	---	0.2	0.6	---	0.2	0.7	---	0.3
4	0.9	---	0.3	0.9	---	0.3	1.0	---	0.5
5	1.1	---	0.5	1.1	---	0.4	1.2	---	0.7
6	1.3	---	0.7	1.3	---	0.6	1.5	---	1.0
7	1.5	---	0.9	1.5	---	0.7	1.7	---	1.4
8	1.7	---	1.2	1.7	---	1.0	2.0	0.1	1.7
9	1.9	0.1	1.5	1.9	0.1	1.2	2.2	0.1	2.2
10	2.2	0.1	1.8	2.2	0.1	1.4	2.5	0.1	2.6
12	2.6	0.1	2.5	2.6	0.1	2.0	2.9	0.1	3.7
14	3.0	0.1	3.3	3.0	0.1	2.7	3.4	0.2	4.8
16	3.4	0.2	4.2	3.4	0.2	3.5	3.9	0.2	6.4
18	3.9	0.2	5.2	3.9	0.2	4.3	4.4	0.3	7.9
20	4.3	0.3	6.3	4.3	0.3	5.2	4.9	0.4	9.4
22	4.7	0.3	7.6	4.7	0.3	6.0	5.5	0.5	11.4
24	5.2	0.4	8.9	5.2	0.4	7.1	5.9	0.5	13.4
26	5.6	0.5	10.4	5.6	0.5	8.3	6.4	0.6	15.5
28	6.0	0.6	11.9	6.0	0.6	9.5	6.9	0.7	17.6
30	6.4	0.6	13.6	6.4	0.6	10.8	7.3	0.8	19.9
32	6.9	0.7	15.3	6.9	0.7	12.4	7.9	1.0	22.5
34	7.3	0.8	17.2	7.3	0.8	13.9	8.3	1.1	25.2
36	7.7	0.9	19.2	7.7	0.9	15.5	8.9	1.2	28.0
38	8.2	1.0	21.3	8.2	1.0	17.1	9.3	1.3	31.0
40	8.6	1.1	23.5	8.6	1.1	18.8	9.8	1.5	34.0
42	9.0	1.3	25.8	9.0	1.3	20.6	10.3	1.7	37.4
44	9.4	1.4	28.2	9.4	1.4	22.5	10.8	1.8	40.9
46	9.9	1.5	30.7	9.9	1.5	24.5	11.3	2.0	44.4
48	10.3	1.7	33.3	10.3	1.7	26.4	11.8	2.1	48.0
50	10.7	1.8	36.0	10.7	1.8	28.2	12.2	2.3	51.4
55	11.8	2.2	43.2	11.8	2.2	33.8	13.5	2.8	61.5
60	12.9	2.6	51.0	12.9	2.6	40.0	14.7	3.4	72.1
65	13.9	3.0	59.6	13.9	3.0	46.7	15.9	3.9	84.0
70	15.0	3.5	68.8	15.0	3.5	53.1	17.1	4.5	96.0
75	16.1	4.0	78.7	16.1	4.0	60.6	18.3	5.2	108.0
80	17.2	4.6	89.2	17.2	4.6	68.2	19.6	6.0	123.0
85	18.2	5.2	100.2	18.2	5.2	77.0	20.8	6.7	130.0
90	19.3	5.8	112.0	19.3	5.8	84.6	22.0	7.5	153.0
95	20.4	6.5	124.0	21.4	6.5	92.2	23.2	8.4	169.0
100	21.5	7.2	138.0	21.5	7.2	102.0	24.4	9.2	186.0
110									

VELOCITY HEAD AND FRICTION LOSS IN FEET PER 100 FEET OF PIPE

1-1/2"									
US GPM	IRON/STEEL Schedule 40			PLASTIC Schedule 40			COPPER Type M		
	Vel. Ft./Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./100'	Vel. Ft./Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./100'	Vel. Ft./Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./100'
10	1.6	---	0.8	1.6	---	0.7	1.8	0.1	1.2
12	1.9	0.1	1.2	1.9	0.1	0.9	2.1	0.1	1.6
14	2.2	0.1	1.5	2.2	0.1	1.3	2.5	0.1	2.2
16	2.5	0.1	2.0	2.5	0.1	1.6	2.8	0.1	2.8
18	2.8	0.1	2.4	2.8	0.1	2.0	3.1	0.2	3.5
20	3.2	0.2	2.9	3.2	0.2	2.4	3.5	0.2	4.2
22	3.5	0.2	3.5	3.5	0.2	2.8	3.9	0.2	5.0
24	3.8	0.2	4.1	3.8	0.2	3.2	4.2	0.3	5.8
26	4.1	0.3	4.8	4.1	0.3	3.8	4.6	0.3	6.7
28	4.4	0.3	5.5	4.4	0.3	4.5	4.9	0.4	7.8
30	4.7	0.3	6.3	4.7	0.4	5.2	5.3	0.4	8.8
32	5.0	0.4	7.1	5.0	0.4	5.8	5.6	0.5	10.0
34	5.4	0.4	7.9	5.4	0.5	6.6	6.0	0.6	11.2
36	5.7	0.5	8.8	5.7	0.5	7.3	6.3	0.6	12.5
38	6.0	0.6	9.8	6.0	0.6	8.1	6.7	0.7	13.7
40	6.3	0.6	10.8	6.3	0.6	8.8	7.0	0.8	15.0
42	6.6	0.7	11.8	6.6	0.7	9.7	7.4	0.8	16.5
44	6.9	0.7	12.9	7.0	0.8	10.6	7.7	0.9	18.0
46	7.3	0.8	14.0	7.3	0.8	11.4	8.1	1.0	19.5
48	7.6	0.9	15.2	7.5	0.9	12.4	8.4	1.1	21.1
50	7.9	1.0	16.4	7.9	1.0	13.3	8.8	1.2	22.7
55	8.7	1.2	19.7	8.7	1.2	16.0	9.6	1.4	27.2
60	9.5	1.4	23.2	9.4	1.4	18.6	10.5	1.7	31.8
65	10.2	1.6	27.1	10.2	1.6	21.6	11.4	2.0	36.8
70	11.0	1.9	31.3	11.0	1.9	24.9	12.3	2.4	42.4
75	11.8	2.2	35.8	11.8	2.2	28.2	13.1	2.7	48.1
80	12.6	2.5	40.5	12.7	2.5	32.0	14.0	3.0	54.2
85	13.4	2.8	45.6	13.4	2.8	35.3	14.9	3.5	60.5
90	14.2	3.1	51.0	14.2	3.1	39.5	15.8	3.9	67.3
95	15.0	3.5	56.5	15.0	3.5	43.7	16.6	4.3	74.3
100	15.8	3.9	62.2	15.7	3.9	47.9	17.5	4.8	82.0
110	17.3	4.7	74.5	17.3	4.7	57.3	19.3	5.8	97.5
120	18.9	5.6	88.3	18.9	5.5	67.2	21.0	6.9	115.0
130	20.5	6.5	103.0	20.5	6.5	78.0	22.8	8.1	133.0
140	22.1	7.6	119.0	22.0	7.5	89.3			
150	23.6	8.7	137.0						
160	25.2	9.9	156.0						
170	26.8	11.2	175.0						
180	28.4	12.5	196.0						
190	29.9	13.9	218.0						

2"									
US GPM	IRON/STEEL Schedule 40			PLASTIC Schedule 40			COPPER Type M		
	Vel. Ft./Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./100'	Vel. Ft./Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./100'	Vel. Ft./Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./100'
20	1.9	0.1	0.9	1.9	0.1	0.9	2.0	0.1	1.1
22	2.1	0.1	1.0	2.1	0.1	1.1	2.2	0.1	1.3
24	2.3	0.1	1.2	2.3	0.1	1.2	2.4	0.1	1.5
26	2.5	0.1	1.4	2.5	0.1	1.4	2.6	0.1	1.8
28	2.7	0.1	1.6	2.7	0.1	1.6	2.8	0.1	2.0
30	2.9	0.1	1.8	2.9	0.1	1.8	3.0	0.1	2.3
35	3.4	0.2	2.4	3.4	0.2	2.4	3.5	0.2	3.1
40	3.8	0.2	3.1	3.8	0.2	3.1	4.1	0.3	4.0
45	4.3	0.3	3.9	4.3	0.3	3.9	4.6	0.3	5.0
50	4.8	0.4	4.7	4.8	0.4	4.7	5.1	0.4	6.0
55	5.3	0.4	5.6	5.3	0.4	5.6	5.6	0.5	7.1
60	5.7	0.5	6.6	5.7	0.5	6.5	6.1	0.6	8.4
65	6.2	0.6	7.7	6.2	0.6	7.6	6.6	0.7	9.7
70	6.7	0.7	8.9	6.7	0.7	8.6	7.1	0.8	11.2
75	7.2	0.8	10.1	7.2	0.8	9.8	7.6	0.9	12.6
80	7.7	0.9	11.4	7.7	0.9	11.1	8.1	1.0	14.3
85	8.1	1.0	12.8	8.1	1.0	12.5	8.6	1.2	16.0
90	8.6	1.2	14.2	8.6	1.2	13.8	9.1	1.3	17.8
95	9.1	1.3	15.8	9.1	1.3	15.3	9.6	1.4	19.6
100	9.6	1.4	17.4	9.6	1.4	16.8	10.1	1.6	21.6
110	10.5	1.7	20.9	10.5	1.7	20.2	11.1	1.9	25.8
120	11.5	2.1	24.7	11.5	2.1	23.5	12.1	2.3	30.4
130	12.4	2.4	28.8	12.4	2.4	27.3	13.1	2.7	35.1
140	13.4	2.8	33.2	13.4	2.8	31.5	14.2	3.2	40.3
150	14.3	3.2	38.0	14.3	3.2	35.7	15.2	3.6	45.8
160	15.3	3.6	43.0	15.3	3.6	40.4	16.2	4.1	51.5
170	16.3	4.1	48.4	16.3	4.1	45.1	17.2	4.6	57.7
180	17.2	4.6	54.1	17.2	4.6	50.3	18.2	5.1	64.1
190	18.2	5.1	60.1	18.2	5.1	55.5	19.2	5.7	70.7
200	19.1	5.7	66.3	19.1	5.7	60.6	20.2	6.3	77.9
220	21.0	6.9	80.0	21.0	6.9	72.4	22.2	7.7	93.1
240	22.9	8.2	95.0	22.9	8.2	85.5	24.3	9.2	110.0
260	24.9	9.6	111.0	24.9	9.6	99.2	26.3	10.7	127.0
280	26.8	11.1	128.0				28.3	12.4	145.0
300	28.7	12.8	146.0				30.4	14.4	165.0
320	30.6	14.5	166.0						
340	32.5	16.4	187.0						
360	34.4	18.4	209.0						
380	36.3	20.5	233.0						
400	38.2	22.7	258.0						

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420 Third Street
 Piqua, Ohio 45356-0603
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VELOCITY HEAD AND FRICTION LOSS IN FEET PER 100 FEET OF PIPE

2-1/2"									
US GPM	IRON/STEEL Schedule 40			PLASTIC Schedule 40			COPPER Type M		
	Vel. Ft./ Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./ 100'	Vel. Ft./ Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./ 100'	Vel. Ft./ Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./ 100'
20	1.3	---	0.4	1.3	---	0.3	1.3	---	0.4
22	1.5	---	0.4	1.5	---	0.4	1.5	---	0.4
24	1.6	---	0.5	1.6	---	0.4	1.6	---	0.5
26	1.7	---	0.6	1.7	---	0.5	1.7	---	0.6
28	1.9	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.1	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.7
30	2.0	0.1	0.8	2.0	0.1	0.6	2.0	0.1	0.8
35	2.4	0.1	1.0	2.4	0.1	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.1
40	2.7	0.1	1.3	2.7	0.1	1.0	2.6	0.1	1.4
45	3.0	0.1	1.6	3.0	0.1	1.3	3.0	0.1	1.7
50	3.4	0.2	1.9	3.4	0.2	1.6	3.3	0.2	2.1
55	3.7	0.2	2.3	3.7	0.2	1.9	3.6	0.2	2.5
60	4.0	0.3	2.7	4.0	0.3	2.2	3.9	0.3	2.9
65	4.4	0.3	3.2	4.4	0.3	2.5	4.3	0.3	3.5
70	4.7	0.3	3.6	4.7	0.3	2.9	4.6	0.3	3.9
75	5.0	0.4	4.1	5.0	0.4	3.3	4.9	0.4	4.4
80	5.4	0.4	4.7	5.4	0.4	3.7	5.3	0.4	5.0
85	5.7	0.5	5.2	5.7	0.5	4.2	5.6	0.5	5.6
90	6.0	0.6	5.8	6.0	0.6	4.6	5.9	0.6	6.2
95	6.4	0.6	6.5	6.4	0.6	5.1	6.3	0.6	6.9
100	6.7	0.7	7.1	6.7	0.7	5.6	6.6	0.7	7.5
110	7.4	0.8	8.5	7.4	0.8	6.8	7.2	0.8	8.9
120	8.0	1.0	10.0	8.0	1.0	7.9	7.9	1.0	10.5
130	8.7	1.2	11.7	8.7	1.2	8.8	8.5	1.1	12.1
140	9.4	1.4	13.5	9.4	1.4	10.5	9.2	1.3	13.9
150	10.1	1.6	15.4	10.1	1.6	12.0	9.8	1.5	15.8
160	10.7	1.8	17.4	10.7	1.8	13.6	10.5	1.7	17.8
170	11.4	2.0	19.6	11.4	2.0	16.0	11.1	1.9	20.0
180	12.1	2.3	21.9	12.1	2.3	16.8	11.8	2.2	22.2
190	12.7	2.5	24.2	12.7	2.5	18.6	12.5	2.4	24.5
200	13.4	2.8	26.7	13.4	2.8	20.3	13.1	2.7	27.0
220	14.7	3.4	32.2	14.7	3.4	24.9	14.4	3.2	32.2
240	16.1	4.0	38.1	16.1	4.0	28.7	15.7	3.8	37.9
260	17.4	4.7	44.5	17.4	4.7	33.0	17.1	4.5	43.9
280	18.8	5.5	51.3	18.8	5.5	38.1	18.4	5.3	50.2
300	20.1	6.3	58.5	20.1	6.3	43.2	19.7	6.0	57.6
350	23.5	8.6	79.2	23.5	8.6	56.0	23.0	8.2	76.0
400	26.8	11.2	103.0	26.8	11.2	73.3	26.2	10.7	97.0
450	30.2	14.1	130.0				29.5	13.5	120.0
500	33.5	17.4	160.0				32.8	16.7	147.0
550	36.9	21.1	193.0						

3"									
US GPM	IRON/STEEL Schedule 40			PLASTIC Schedule 40			COPPER Type M		
	Vel. Ft./ Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./ 100'	Vel. Ft./ Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./ 100'	Vel. Ft./ Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./ 100'
50	2.2	0.1	0.7	2.2	0.1	0.7	2.3	0.1	0.9
60	2.6	0.1	0.9	2.6	0.1	0.9	2.8	0.1	1.2
70	3.0	0.1	1.2	3.0	0.1	1.2	3.2	0.2	1.6
80	3.5	0.2	1.6	3.5	0.2	1.5	3.7	0.2	2.1
90	3.9	0.2	2.0	3.9	0.2	1.9	4.1	0.3	2.6
100	4.3	0.3	2.4	4.3	0.3	2.3	4.6	0.3	3.2
110	4.8	0.4	2.9	4.8	0.4	2.8	5.1	0.4	3.8
120	5.2	0.4	3.4	5.2	0.4	3.3	5.5	0.5	4.4
130	5.6	0.5	3.9	5.6	0.5	3.8	6.0	0.6	5.1
140	6.1	0.6	4.5	6.1	0.6	4.3	6.4	0.6	5.9
150	6.5	0.7	5.1	6.5	0.7	4.9	6.9	0.7	6.7
160	6.9	0.7	5.8	6.9	0.7	5.5	7.3	0.8	7.6
170	7.4	0.8	6.5	7.4	0.8	6.3	7.8	0.9	8.3
180	7.8	0.9	7.3	7.8	0.9	6.6	8.3	1.1	9.4
190	8.3	1.1	8.1	8.3	1.1	7.3	8.7	1.2	10.4
200	8.7	1.2	8.9	8.7	1.2	8.4	9.2	1.3	11.4
220	9.6	1.4	10.7	9.6	1.4	10.0	10.1	1.6	13.6
240	10.4	1.7	12.6	10.4	1.7	11.8	11.0	1.9	16.0
260	11.3	2.0	14.7	11.3	2.0	13.7	11.9	2.2	18.5
280	12.2	2.3	16.9	12.2	2.3	15.7	12.8	2.5	21.3
300	13.0	2.6	19.2	13.0	2.6	17.9	13.7	2.9	24.2
320	13.9	3.0	22.0	13.9	3.0	20.1	14.7	3.4	27.2
340	14.8	3.4	24.8	14.8	3.4	22.5	15.6	3.8	30.4
360	15.6	3.8	27.7	15.6	3.8	24.9	16.5	4.2	33.8
380	16.5	4.2	30.7	16.5	4.2	27.7	17.4	4.7	37.4
400	17.4	4.7	33.9	17.4	4.7	30.6	18.3	5.2	41.2
420	18.2	5.2	37.3	18.2	5.2	33.2	19.2	5.7	45.0
440	19.1	5.7	40.9	19.1	5.7	36.3	20.1	6.3	49.1
460	20.0	6.2	44.6	20.0	6.2	39.5	21.1	6.9	53.4
480	20.8	6.7	48.5	20.8	6.7	42.8	22.0	7.5	57.9
500	21.7	7.3	52.5	21.7	7.3	46.1	22.9	8.1	62.1
550	23.9	8.9	63.2	23.9	8.9	55.0	25.2	9.9	74.1
600	26.0	10.5	74.8	26.0	10.5	64.4	27.5	11.7	87.0
650	28.2	12.4	87.5				29.8	13.8	101.0
700	30.4	14.3	101.0				32.1	16.0	116.0
750	32.5	16.5	116.0				34.4	18.4	132.0
800	34.7	18.7	131.0				36.6	20.8	148.0
850	36.9	21.1	148.0						
900	39.1	23.7	165.0						
950	41.2	26.4	184.0						

VELOCITY HEAD AND FRICTION LOSS IN FEET PER 100 FEET OF PIPE

4"									
US GPM	IRON/STEEL Schedule 40			PLASTIC Schedule 40			COPPER Type M		
	Vel. Ft./Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./100'	Vel. Ft./Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./100'	Vel. Ft./Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./100'
100	2.5	0.1	0.6	2.5	0.1	0.6	2.6	0.1	0.8
110	2.8	0.1	0.7	2.8	0.1	0.7	2.9	0.1	1.0
120	3.0	0.1	0.9	3.0	0.1	0.8	3.2	0.1	1.2
130	3.3	0.2	1.0	3.3	0.2	0.9	3.4	0.2	1.3
140	3.5	0.2	1.2	3.5	0.2	1.1	3.7	0.2	1.5
150	3.8	0.2	1.3	3.8	0.2	1.2	4.0	0.3	1.7
160	4.0	0.3	1.5	4.0	0.3	1.4	4.2	0.3	1.9
170	4.3	0.3	1.7	4.3	0.3	1.5	4.5	0.3	2.2
180	4.5	0.3	1.9	4.5	0.3	1.7	4.7	0.4	2.4
190	4.8	0.4	2.1	4.8	0.4	1.9	5.0	0.4	2.7
200	5.0	0.4	2.3	5.0	0.4	2.1	5.3	0.4	2.9
220	5.5	0.5	2.7	5.5	0.5	2.4	5.8	0.5	3.5
240	6.1	0.6	3.2	6.1	0.6	2.9	6.3	0.6	4.1
260	6.6	0.7	3.7	6.6	0.7	3.3	6.9	0.7	4.8
280	7.1	0.8	4.3	7.1	0.8	3.9	7.4	0.9	5.5
300	7.6	0.9	4.9	7.6	0.9	4.4	7.9	1.0	6.2
320	8.1	1.0	5.5	8.1	1.0	4.9	8.4	1.1	7.0
340	8.6	1.1	6.2	8.6	1.1	5.5	9.0	1.3	7.8
360	9.1	1.3	6.9	9.1	1.3	6.2	9.5	1.4	8.7
380	9.6	1.4	7.7	9.6	1.4	6.6	10.0	1.6	9.7
400	10.1	1.6	8.5	10.1	1.6	7.5	10.5	1.7	10.6
420	10.6	1.7	9.3	10.6	1.7	8.3	11.1	1.9	11.6
440	11.1	1.9	10.2	11.1	1.9	9.0	11.6	2.1	12.6
460	11.6	2.1	11.1	11.6	2.1	9.8	12.1	2.3	13.7
480	12.1	2.3	12.0	12.1	2.3	10.6	12.6	2.5	14.8
500	12.6	2.5	13.0	12.6	2.5	11.3	13.2	2.7	15.9
550	13.9	3.0	15.7	13.9	3.0	13.5	14.5	3.3	19.1
600	15.1	3.6	18.6	15.1	3.6	15.8	15.8	3.9	22.4
650	16.4	4.2	21.7	16.4	4.2	18.3	17.1	4.5	26.0
700	17.6	4.8	25.0	17.6	4.8	21.1	18.4	5.3	29.9
750	18.9	5.6	28.6	18.9	5.6	24.0	19.8	6.1	33.8
800	20.2	6.3	32.4	20.2	6.3	26.8	21.1	6.9	38.1
850	21.4	7.1	36.5	21.4	7.1	30.1	22.4	7.8	42.6
900	22.7	8.0	40.8	22.7	8.0	33.4	23.7	8.7	47.3
950	23.9	8.9	45.3				25.0	9.7	52.3
1000	25.2	9.9	50.2				26.4	10.8	57.6
1100	27.7	11.9	60.2				29.0	13.1	68.7
1200	30.2	14.2	72.0				31.6	15.5	81.0
1300	32.8	16.7	84.3				34.2	18.2	93.5
1400	35.3	19.3	97.6				36.9	21.1	108.0

5"									
US GPM	IRON/STEEL Schedule 40			PLASTIC Schedule 40			COPPER Type M		
	Vel. Ft./Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./100'	Vel. Ft./Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./100'	Vel. Ft./Sec.	Vel. Hd. Ft.	Head Loss Ft./100'
200	3.2	0.2	0.7				3.4	0.2	1.0
220	3.5	0.2	0.9				3.7	0.2	1.2
240	3.9	0.2	1.0				4.1	0.3	1.4
260	4.2	0.3	1.2				4.4	0.3	1.6
280	4.5	0.3	1.4				4.7	0.3	1.9
300	4.8	0.4	1.6				5.1	0.4	2.1
320	5.2	0.4	1.8				5.4	0.5	2.5
340	5.5	0.5	2.0				5.7	0.5	2.8
360	5.8	0.5	2.2				6.1	0.6	3.1
380	6.0	0.6	2.5				6.4	0.6	3.3
400	6.4	0.6	2.7				6.8	0.7	3.6
420	6.8	0.7	3.0				7.1	0.8	4.0
440	7.0	0.8	3.3				7.4	0.9	4.5
460	7.4	0.9	3.6				7.8	0.9	4.8
480	7.7	0.9	3.9				8.1	1.0	5.2
500	8.0	1.0	4.2				8.5	1.1	5.5
550	8.8	1.2	5.0				9.3	1.3	6.6
600	9.6	1.4	5.9				10.1	1.6	7.7
650	10.4	1.7	6.9				11.0	1.9	8.9
700	11.2	2.0	7.9				11.8	2.2	10.2
750	12.0	2.3	9.0				12.7	2.5	11.6
800	12.8	2.6	10.3				13.5	2.8	13.1
850	13.6	2.9	11.5				14.4	3.2	14.7
900	14.4	3.3	12.9				15.2	3.6	16.3
950	15.2	3.6	14.3				16.1	4.0	18.0
1000	16.0	4.0	15.8				16.9	4.4	19.8
1100	17.6	4.8	19.0				18.6	5.4	23.6
1200	19.2	5.8	22.5				20.3	6.4	27.7
1300	20.8	6.8	26.3				22.0	7.5	32.1
1400	22.5	7.8	30.4				23.7	8.7	36.8
1500	24.1	9.0	34.8				25.4	10.1	41.8
1600	25.7	10.2	39.5				27.0	11.3	47.2
1700	27.3	11.6	44.5				28.7	12.8	53.0
1800	28.8	12.9	49.7				30.4	14.4	58.7
1900	30.5	14.4	55.2				32.1	16.0	64.9
2000	32.1	16.0	61.0				33.8	17.7	71.2
2100	33.7	17.6	67.1				35.5	19.6	78.1
2200	35.3	19.3	73.5				37.2	21.5	85.0
2300	36.9	21.1	80.1				38.8	23.4	92.4
2400	38.5	23.0	87.0				40.5	25.5	99.8

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EQUIVALENT LENGTH (FEET) OF STRAIGHT PIPE FOR PIPE FITTINGS (BASED ON HYDRAULIC INSTITUTE PIPE FRICTION MANUAL)

PIPE FITTING	PIPE DIAMETER									
	3/4	1	1-1/4	1-1/2	2	2-1/2	3	4	5	6
 EWED RETURN BEND OR  ULAR SCREWED ELBOW	4	6	6	7	9	9	11	14	---	---
 G RADIUS SCREWED ELBOW	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	---	---
 ULAR SCREWED 45° ELBOW	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	---	---
 EWED T-LINE FLOW	2	3	5	6	8	10	13	18	---	---
 EWED T-BRANCH FLOW	5	7	8	10	12	14	17	22	---	---
 EWED INCREASER (1 PIPE SIZE)	1	3	1	3	2	4	10	---	---	---
 EWED GATE VALVE	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	---	---
 EWED GLOBE VALVE	27	32	41	45	60	66	84	112	---	---
 EWED COUPLINGS & UNIONS	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	---	---	---
 EWED SWING CHECK VALVE	9	11	13	15	19	23	28	40	---	---
 EWED ANGLE VALVE	16	16	18	18	18	18	20	20	---	---
 ARD PROJECTING PIPE OR DEN INCREASE	3	4	5	6	9	11	14	20	26	33
 UCERS	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	7
 T VALVE	---	3	4	5	7	9	11	16	21	26
 MOUTHED INLET	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2
 ARE EDGED INLET	1	2	3	3	4	5	7	10	13	16
 ULAR FLANGED RETURN BEND  REGULAR FLANGED ELBOW	---	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	8	9
 G RADIUS FLANGED RETD. BEND  LONG RADIUS FLANGED ELBOW	---	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6
 G RADIUS FLANGED 45° ELBOW	---	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	5
 NGED T-LINE FLOW	---	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	4
 NGED T-BRANCH FLOW	---	4	5	6	7	8	10	14	16	19
 NGED INCREASER	---	---	---	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
 NGED GATE VALVE	---	---	---	---	3	3	3	3	3	3
 NGED GLOBE VALVE	---	45	57	63	74	83	98	120	156	192
 NGED SWING CHECK VALVE	---	7	10	13	18	22	28	40	53	65
 NGED ANGLE VALVE	---	16	18	18	21	23	30	39	53	65
 KET STRAINER	---	---	10	11	13	14	17	22	25	28

PROPERTIES OF WATER							
Temp. °F	Absolute Vapor Pressure		Specific Gravity (Water at 39.2°F = 1.000)	Temp. °F	Absolute Vapor Pressure		Specific Gravity (Water at 39.2°F = 1.000)
	Psi	Ft. Water			Psi	Ft. Water	
60	0.26	0.59	0.999	205	12.77	30.6	0.961
70	0.36	0.89	0.998	206	13.03	31.2	0.960
80	0.51	1.2	0.997	207	13.30	32.0	0.960
85	0.60	1.4	0.996	208	13.57	32.6	0.960
90	0.70	1.6	0.995	209	13.84	33.2	0.959
100	0.95	2.2	0.993	210	14.12	33.9	0.959
110	1.27	3.0	0.991	211	14.41	34.6	0.958
120	1.69	3.9	0.989	212	14.70	35.4	0.958
130	2.22	5.0	0.986	213	14.99	36.2	0.957
140	2.89	6.8	0.983	214	15.29	37.0	0.957
150	3.72	8.8	0.981	215	15.59	37.7	0.957
151	3.81	9.0	0.981	216	15.90	38.4	0.956
152	3.90	9.2	0.980	217	16.22	39.2	0.956
153	4.00	9.4	0.980	218	16.54	40.0	0.956
154	4.10	9.7	0.979	219	16.86	40.8	0.955
155	4.20	9.9	0.979	220	17.19	41.6	0.955
156	4.31	10.1	0.979	221	17.52	42.5	0.955
157	4.41	10.4	0.978	222	17.86	43.3	0.954
158	4.52	10.7	0.978	223	18.21	44.2	0.954
159	4.63	10.9	0.978	224	18.56	45.0	0.953
160	4.74	11.2	0.977	225	18.92	45.9	0.953
161	4.85	11.5	0.977	226	19.28	46.8	0.953
162	4.97	11.7	0.977	227	19.65	47.7	0.952
163	5.09	12.0	0.976	228	20.02	48.6	0.952
164	5.21	12.3	0.976	229	20.40	49.5	0.951
165	5.33	12.6	0.976	230	20.78	50.5	0.951
166	5.46	12.9	0.975	231	21.17	51.4	0.951
167	5.59	13.3	0.975	232	21.57	52.5	0.950
168	5.72	13.6	0.974	233	21.97	53.5	0.950
169	5.85	13.9	0.974	234	22.38	54.5	0.950
170	5.99	14.2	0.974	235	22.80	55.5	0.949
171	6.13	14.5	0.973	236	23.22	56.6	0.949
172	6.27	14.9	0.973	237	23.65	57.8	0.948
173	6.42	15.2	0.973	238	24.09	58.8	0.948
174	6.56	15.6	0.972	239	24.53	59.8	0.948
175	6.71	15.9	0.972	240	24.97	61.0	0.947
176	6.87	16.3	0.972	241	25.43	62.1	0.947
177	7.02	16.7	0.971	242	25.89	63.3	0.946
178	7.18	17.1	0.971	243	26.36	64.5	0.946
179	7.34	17.4	0.971	244	26.83	65.6	0.946
180	7.51	17.8	0.970	245	27.31	66.8	0.945
181	7.68	18.3	0.970	250	29.83	73.2	0.943
182	7.85	18.7	0.970	260	35.44	87.4	0.938
183	8.02	19.1	0.969	270	41.87	103.6	0.933
184	8.20	19.5	0.969	280	49.22	122.8	0.927
185	8.38	20.0	0.969	290	57.57	144.0	0.923
186	8.57	20.4	0.968	300	67.0	168.6	0.918
187	8.76	20.9	0.968	310	77.7	197.0	0.913
188	8.95	21.4	0.967	320	89.7	228.4	0.908
189	9.14	21.8	0.967	330	103.0	264.0	0.902
190	9.34	22.3	0.966	340	118.0	305.0	0.896
191	9.54	22.8	0.966	350	134.6	349.0	0.891
192	9.75	23.3	0.965	360	153.0	399.2	0.886
193	9.96	23.8	0.965	380	195.8	517.7	0.874
194	10.17	24.3	0.965	400	247.3	663.9	0.861
195	10.38	24.9	0.964	420	308.8	842.4	0.847
196	10.60	25.4	0.964	440	381.6	1058.5	0.833
197	10.83	25.9	0.963	460	466.9	1318.0	0.818
198	11.06	26.6	0.963	480	566.1	1630.5	0.802
199	11.29	27.1	0.963	500	680.8	2000.1	0.786
200	11.53	27.6	0.963	520	812.4	2445.5	0.767
201	11.77	28.2	0.962	540	962.5	2980.4	0.746
202	12.01	28.8	0.962				
203	12.26	29.4	0.962				
204	12.51	30.0	0.961				

ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE AND BOILING POINT OF WATER AT VARIOUS ALTITUDES				
Altitude (feet)	Barometer Inches Mercury	Atmospheric Pressure		Boiling Point °F
		PSIA	(ft. water)	
-1000	31.0	15.2	32.5	213.8
-500	30.5	15.0	34.6	212.9
0	29.9	14.7	33.9	212.0
+500	29.4	14.4	33.3	211.1
+1000	28.9	14.2	32.8	210.2
+1500	28.3	13.9	32.1	209.3
+2000	27.8	13.7	31.5	208.4
+2500	27.3	13.4	31.0	207.4
+3000	26.8	13.2	30.4	206.5
+3500	26.3	12.9	29.8	205.6
+4000	25.8	12.7	29.2	204.7
+4500	25.4	12.4	28.8	203.8
+5000	24.9	12.2	28.2	202.9
+5500	24.4	12.0	27.6	201.9
+6000	24.0	11.8	27.2	201.0
+6500	23.5	11.5	26.7	200.1
+7000	23.1	11.3	26.2	199.2
+7500	22.7	11.1	25.7	198.3
+8000	22.2	10.9	25.2	197.4
+8500	21.8	10.7	24.7	196.5
+9000	21.4	10.5	24.3	195.5
+9500	21.0	10.3	23.8	194.6
+10000	20.6	10.1	23.4	193.7
+15000	16.9	8.3	19.2	184.0

VACUUM CONVERSION DATA				
Vacuum inches, Mercury	Equivalents			PSIA
	PSIG	Inches of Water	Feet of Water	
30	14.7	407.70	33.90	0.00
29	14.21	393.60	32.80	.49
28	13.72	380.05	31.60	.98
27	13.23	366.40	30.50	1.47
26	12.74	352.90	29.40	1.96
25	12.25	339.30	28.30	2.45
24	11.76	325.70	27.10	2.94
23	11.27	312.10	26.00	3.43
22	10.78	298.60	24.90	3.92
21	10.29	285.06	23.70	4.41
20	9.80	271.40	22.60	4.90
19	9.31	257.80	21.50	5.39
18	8.82	244.30	20.30	5.88
17	8.33	230.70	19.20	6.37
16	7.84	217.70	18.00	6.86
15	7.35	203.60	17.00	7.35
14	6.86	190.02	15.80	7.84
13	6.37	176.40	14.70	8.33
12	5.88	162.80	13.50	8.82
11	5.39	149.30	12.40	9.31
10	4.90	135.70	11.30	9.80
9	4.41	122.10	10.20	10.29
8	3.92	108.50	9.00	10.78
7	3.43	95.00	7.90	11.27
6	2.94	81.40	6.80	11.76
5	2.45	67.80	5.70	12.25
4	1.96	54.20	4.50	12.74
3	1.47	40.70	3.40	13.23
2	.98	27.10	2.30	13.72
1	.49	13.60	1.13	14.21
0	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.7

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420 Third Street
Piqua, Ohio 45356-0603
Phone: (937) 778-8947 Fax: (937) 773-7157

PRESSURE TO FEET OF HEAD				
Lbs. Per Sq. In.	Feet Head		Lbs. Per Sq. In.	Feet Head
1	2.31		110	253.98
2	4.62		120	277.07
3	6.93		125	288.62
4	9.24		130	300.16
5	11.54		140	323.25
6	13.85		150	346.34
7	16.16		160	369.43
8	18.47		170	392.52
9	20.78		180	415.61
10	23.09		190	438.90
15	34.63		200	461.78
20	46.18		225	519.51
25	57.72		250	577.24
30	69.27		275	643.03
40	92.36		300	692.69
50	115.45		325	750.41
60	138.54		350	808.13
70	161.63		375	865.89
80	184.72		400	922.58
90	207.81		500	1154.48
100	230.90		1000	2309.00
FEET OF HEAD TO PRESSURE				
Feet Head	Lbs. Per Sq. In.		Feet Head	Lbs. Per Sq. In.
1	.43		130	56.30
2	.87		140	60.63
3	1.30		150	64.96
4	1.73		160	69.29
5	2.17		170	73.63
6	2.60		180	77.96
7	3.03		190	82.29
8	3.46		200	86.62
9	3.90		225	97.45
10	4.33		250	108.27
20	8.66		275	119.10
30	12.99		300	129.93
40	17.32		325	140.75
50	21.65		350	151.58
60	25.99		400	173.24
70	30.32		500	216.55
80	34.65		600	259.85
90	38.98		700	303.16
100	43.31		800	346.47
110	47.65		900	389.78
120	51.97		1000	433.09



PUMPS & SYSTEMS

A Crane Co. Company

CONVERSION TABLES

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PRESSURE

	In Water	Ft. Water	PSI	In. Hg	MM Hg	Atm.	Kg/Sq. Cm.
In. Water =	1.0	0.083	0.0361	0.0736	1.87	0.353	0.0025
Ft. Water =	12.0	1.0	0.433	0.883	22.43	0.0295	0.0304
PSI =	27.72	2.31	1.0	2.040	51.816	0.068	0.0703
In. Hg =	13.596	1.133	0.491	1.0	25.40	0.0334	0.0345
MM Hg =	0.535	0.0446	0.0193	0.0394	1.0	0.00132	0.0014
Atm. =	2.829	33.947	14.7	29.921	760.0	1.0	1.0033
Kg/Sq. Cm =	393.6	32.80	14.22	28.97	736.03	0.968	1.0

VOLUME

	U.S. Gal.	Imp. Gal.	Cu. Ft.	Lb. Water At 60°F	Cu. M	Quart	Liter
U.S. Gal. =	1.0	0.833	0.134	8.33	0.00379	4.0	3.785
Imp. Gal. =	1.2	1.0	0.161	10.0	0.00455	4.8	4.546
Cu. Ft. =	7.481	6.232	1.0	62.37	0.0283	29.92	28.32
Lb. Water = At 60°F =	0.12	0.10	0.016	1.0	0.00045	0.48	0.454
Cu. M =	264.2	220.0	35.31	2,202.9	1.0	1,057.0	1,000.0
Quart =	0.25	0.208	0.0334	2.086	0.00095	1.0	0.946
Liter =	0.264	0.22	0.0353	2.204	0.001	1,057.0	1.0

POWER

	HP	Metric HP	Kw	HP Hr.	Kw Hr.	BUT	
HP =	1.0	1.014	0.746	---	---	---	
Metric HP =	0.986	1.0	0.736	---	---	---	
Kw =	1.341	1.36	1.0	---	---	---	
HP Hr. =	---	---	---	1.0	0.746	2,545.0	
Kw Hr. =	---	---	---	1.341	1.0	3,413.0	
BTU =	---	---	---	0.000393	0.000293	1.0	

LENGTH

	MM	Cm	M	In.	Ft.	Yd.	Mi.
MM =	1.0	0.1	0.001	0.0394	0.00328	---	---
Cm =	10.0	1.0	0.01	0.394	0.0328	---	---
M =	1,000.0	100.0	1.0	39.37	3.281	1.094	---
km =	---	---	1,000.0	---	---	---	0.621

AREA

	Sq. Cm	Sq. M.	Sq. In.	Sq. Ft.	Sq. Yd.		
Sq. Cm =	1.0	---	0.155	---	---		
Sq. M =	10,000.0	1.0	1,550.0	10.76	1.196		

ABBREVIATIONS

Atm.	=	Atmosphere	Kg	=	Kilogram
BTU	=	British Thermal Unit	KM	=	Kilometer
Cm.	=	Centimeter	Kw	=	Kilowatt
Cu.	=	Cubic	Lb.	=	Pound
Ft.	=	Foot	M	=	Meter
Gal.	=	Gallon	Mi.	=	Mile
Hg.	=	Mercury	ML	=	Milliliter
HP	=	Horsepower	MM	=	Millimeter
Hr.	=	Hour	PSI	=	Pounds Per Square Inch
Imp.	=	Imperial	Sq.	=	Square
In.	=	Inch	Yd.	=	Yard

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SPECIFIC GRAVITY & VISCOSITY

SPECIFIC GRAVITY

Direct ratio of any liquid's weight to the weight of water at 62°F. Water at 62°F weighs 8.33 lbs per gallon and is designated 1.0 sp. gr.

NOTE: A centrifugal pump develops head, not pressure. All pressure figures should be converted to feet of head taking into consideration the sp. gr.
(Ft. HD - PSI x 2.31 ÷ Sp. Gr.)

VISCOSITY

Property of a liquid that resists any force tending to produce flow.

It is the evidence of cohesion between the particles of a fluid which causes a liquid to offer resistance analogous to friction. An increase in the temperature reduces the viscosity; conversely, a temperature reduction increases the viscosity. Pipe friction loss increases as viscosity increases.

EFFECTS OF VISCOSITY

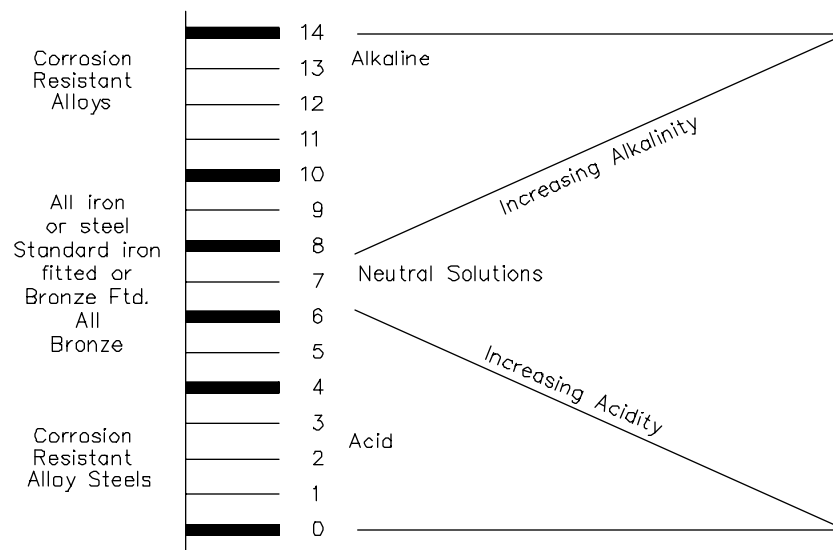
Viscous liquids tend to increase pump HP, reduce efficiency, reduce capacity and head and increase pipe friction.

VISCOSITY-CENTRIFUGAL PUMP PERCENTAGE OF WATER CHARACTERISTICS - APPROXIMATE GUIDE

Viscosity S.S.U.	Capacity	Head	Efficiency
31.5	100%	100%	100%
500	95%	98%	80%
1000	92%	97%	70%
2000	89%	94%	60%

NOTE: Viscosities higher than 500 SSU should be referred to manufacturer.

pH VALUE OF SOLUTIONS - GENERAL GUIDE FOR PUMP CONSTRUCTION



NOTE: There is no substitute for experience in selecting materials for pump construction. Previous experience in handling a particular solution should be the main criterion in determining the optimal construction.

NPSH

(NET POSITIVE SUCTION HEAD)

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NPSH combines all the factors limiting the suction side of a pump; internal pump losses, static suction lift, friction losses, vapor pressure and atmospheric conditions. It is important to differentiate between REQUIRED NPSH and AVAILABLE NPSH.

NPSH REQUIRED

REQUIRED NPSH is a factor designed into pump and measurable in the test laboratory by the manufacturer. Testing facilities can determine losses in the suction piping static lift and barometric pressures.

NPSH AVAILABLE (Ft.)

The term for providing sufficient pressure on the suction, at the impeller eye, to prevent "boiling" is known as NPSH AVAILABLE. It is a function of the pumping system and consists of pressure on the liquid at its source, the elevation of the liquid with respect to the impeller centerline, losses in the suction piping and vapor pressure of the liquid.

If the available NPSH is not equal to, or greater than that required by the pump, it must be increased. This is usually done by increasing the static head, Hz.

NPSH FORMULAS

Determining NPSH AVAILABLE

$$\text{NPSH} = (\text{Barometer} + \text{Gauge} - \text{Vapor Pressure}) \times \frac{2.31}{\text{Specific Gravity}} \pm \text{Static Height} - \text{Pipe Loss.}$$

BAROMETER value in pounds per square inch absolute (PSIA) should be lowest likely reading for the area where the pump will be installed. (Use table, page 8 of section 11, to convert barometer reading in inches of mercury to PSIA).

GAUGE PRESSURE (PSIG) is the pressure in pounds per square inch ABOVE atmospheric pressure on the surface of the liquid in the supply vessel.

VAPOR PRESSURE is the value in pounds per square inch absolute (PSIA) at which the liquid will boil at given temperature.

STATIC HEIGHT is the distance in feet between the pump suction centerline and the surface level of the liquid in the supply vessel. If the surface level of the liquid is higher than the pump suction, static height is positive. If the surface level of the liquid is lower than the pump suction, static height is negative.

PIPE LOSS is the friction in feet between the supply vessel and the pump.

DEFINITIONS

MAXIMUM WORKING PRESSURE

WORKING PRESSURE - The maximum pressure of the pumping system.

OPERATING PRESSURE - The pressure added to the pumping system by the pump (total head of the pump).

EXAMPLE:

A pump used for booster service takes liquid from a 50 p.s.i. (335kpa) source and adds 150 p.s.i. (1034kpa). This gives a final discharge pressure of 200 p.s.i. (1379kpa). The system is functioning at 200 p.s.i. (1379kpa) WORKING PRESSURE and the pump is operating at 150 p.s.i. (1034kpa) OPERATING PRESSURE.

OPERATING PRESSURE is a function of the basic hydraulic design considerations of the pump, and is determined by capacity and head requirements at given horsepower loads, as established in catalog ratings of the pump.

MAXIMUM SAFE WORKING PRESSURE is governed by safe and reasonable life expectancy limits of such items as: mechanical shaft seal, stuffing box, gasket design, bolt strength, bursting strength of case and frame castings, etc.

DATA:

The following table lists the maximum recommended safe working pressure for BURKS pumps.

PUMP SERIES	MAX. WORKING PRESSURE	MAX. INLET PRESSURE
G, GA, GB, GN, GV, DF, WG	200 PSI (1379 KPA)	100 PSI (690 KPA)
WA	100 PSI (690 KPA)	40 PSI (276 KPA)
WT3, WPT3	165 PSI (1138 KPA)	100 PSI (690 KPA)
WT5, WPT5, WST5	165 PSI (1138 KPA)	100 PSI (690 KPA)
WT5X, WPT5X, WST5X	60 PSI (414 KPA)	15 PSI (103 KPA)
CR	150 PSI (1034 KPA)	50 PSI (335 KPA)
CT, ET, CS, ES	250 PSI (1724 KPA)	100 PSI (690 KPA)
EC, ED	200 PSI (1379 KPA)	50 PSI (335 KPA)

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BOILER RATING & PUMP CAPACITY REQUIRED

EQUIVALENT BOILER HP	BTU/hr. (1000's)	STREAM Lb/per hr.	EDR RATING Sq., Ft.	Cond. Rate GPM	PUMP Cap. * Reqd. GPM
20	670	690	2790	1.38	3
30	1005	1035	4185	2.07	6
40	1340	1380	5580	2.76	9
50	1675	1725	6975	3.45	9
60	2010	2070	8370	4.14	12
70	2345	2415	9765	4.83	15
80	2680	2760	11160	5.52	15
100	3350	3450	13950	6.90	22.5
125	4185	4313	17438	8.62	22.5
150	5025	5175	20935	10.40	30
200	6695	6900	27915	13.80	45
250	8370	8625	34895	17.30	45
300	10045	10350	41875	20.70	60
350	11720	12075	48825	24.20	75
400	13390	13800	55830	27.60	75
450	15064	15520	63000	31.10	97.5
500	16740	17250	69790	34.50	97.5
550	18411	18975	77000	37.95	120
600	20085	20700	83750	41.40	120
650	21759	22425	91000	44.85	150
700	23432	24150	98000	48.30	150
750	25106	25875	105000	51.75	150
800	26780	27600	112000	55.20	187.5
1000	33475	34500	140000	69.00	200

***NOTE:** Boiler HP x .069 GPM of feed water required to maintain boiler water level at 100% load. Pumps should be selected to provide two to three times the condensate rate shown in the above Table.
Pump capacity listed in the Table are based on an approximate 3 to 1 ratio.

Sizing Receivers for Boiler Feed Pumps

Receiver capacity is determined by allowing 1 gal. of gross capacity per boiler HP.*
Maximum working capacity recommended is 75% of gross capacity.

*General Services Administration specs.

Useful Conversion Data

1 Boiler HP = 34.5 lbs. of water evaporated per hour from and at 212 deg. F.

1 Boiler HP = 33,475 BTUH or 970 BTUH per lb. of water.

1 Boiler HP = 140 Sq. Ft. EDR.

1 BTU is required to raise 1 lb. of water 1°F between 32°F and 212°F.

LIQUID LIST

Capacity, discharge pressure, suction conditions, temperature and duty cycle are determined by the application and/or the installation.

Name, viscosity, abrasiveness, specific gravity, vapor pressure, materials of construction - are properties of, or determined by the liquid to be handled.

The following list of liquids are known to be handled by BURKS pumps. Some liquids require special construction, shaft seals, etc., depending on the liquid, its concentration, temperature, ambient conditions, etc. We have attempted to be accurate in making the list but it is not to be considered infallible.

Acetone
 Admixtures for concrete - WRDA, Daratard, Darex AEA
 Alcohol
 Ammonia
 Beer
 Carbon Tetrachloride
 Caustics
 Condensate
 Cooking Oil
 Cutting Oil
 Deionized water
 Demineralized water
 Deodorants
 Detergents
 Diesel Fuel
 Dimethyl formamide
 Distilled water
 Electrolytes - EDM machine tools
 Ethylene Glycol - antifreeze
 Freon - with limitations
 Heat transfer fluids (oils) - Dowtherm, Thermanal, Ucon Mobiltherm, Cellutherm and others
 Hexane
 Hydraulic fluid
 Ink
 Insecticides
 Jet fuel
 Kerosene
 Liquid car wax
 Methyl ethyl ketone - MEK
 Mineral Spirits
 Naptha
 Oakite products
 Perchloroethylene
 Rust inhibitors
 Salt brine
 Sea water
 Stoddard solvent
 Tea
 Toluene
 Transformer oil
 Transmission fluid
 Trichloroethane (Clorothene)
 Trichloroethylene
 Water
 Turpentine
 Vegetable oil
 Water soluble oils
 Whiskey
 Xylene, Xylol

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420 Third Street
Piqua, Ohio 45356-0603
Phone: (937) 778-8947 Fax: (937) 773-7157

PUMP APPLICATIONS BY INDUSTRY

We can generalize by saying BURKS Pumps are sold everywhere. There definitely is a wide range of applications within major industries. We have listed some of the industries and applications below for your consideration as you search for the industrial pump market in your area.

AERONAUTICAL & SPACE INDUSTRY

Wash down
Cooling

AGRICULTURE INDUSTRY

Insecticide - grain processing
Liquid fertilizer
Brooder houses
High pressure cleaning
Weed killers
Irrigation
Commercial farms
Fish farms
Dewatering
Disinfecting

AIR CONDITIONING & REFRIGERATION INDUSTRY

Cooling towers
Circulating
Brine handling
Mist cooling for greenhouses

AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY

Solvents - transfer & circulating
Anti-freeze
Radiator cleaning
Pressure testing
Flushing
Car wash
Transmission fluid
Liquid car wax

BOATS & BARGES (MARINE)

Fresh water
Wash down
Sanitary system
Bilge
Fire

CHEMICAL INDUSTRY

Soaps
Cleaners
Solvents
Detergents
Agricultural chemicals

CHILLER & HEATER EXCHANGER

Radar, sonar, TV and radio transmitter cooling
TV tube manufacturing - gun cooling
Slicing & sawing blade cooling
Hot water, hot oil, ethylene glycol
Chillers - brine handling
Laser beam cooler
Automobile welding
Deicing

CONCRETE AND PAVING INDUSTRY

Additives (admixture) metering
Wash down - spray pumps
Booster
Circulating

CONSTRUCTION

Heat pump - well source
Dewatering
Solar heating
Condensate return

FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRY

Can & bottle warmers
Can & bottle washers
Bakeries
Circulating
Dairies
Creameries
Canneries
Bottling
Meat Packing
Seafood processing
Transferring & circulating cooking oil & lard
Boiler feed for sterilizing
Condensate return for cooking kettles-steam jacketing
Soft drink and beverage bottlers
Heat transfer
Brine injection (pickling)
Breweries
Caustic handling

FOUNDRIES

Scrubbers
Spraying

LAUNDRY & DRY CLEANING INDUSTRY

Boiler feed
Condensate return
Transfer
Filtration
Washing machines
Water reclamation
Coin-op laundries
Car wash
Circulating hot & cold water
Perc & solvent pumping
Pressing establishments
Carpet cleaning - hot water spray
Commercial throw rug washing machines
Institutional laundries
Department stores
Alteration shops

LUMBER INDUSTRY

Plywood curing



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PUMPS & SYSTEMS



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MACHINE INDUSTRY

- EDM (electrical discharge machines) electrolyte
- Circulating cutting & cooling oils
- Hydraulic press operation
- Slicing & sawing blades cooling
- Filtering
- Welding (plasma arc)

MANUFACTURING - GENERAL

- Sprinkler systems
- Air conditioning
- Transfer
- Booster
- Condensation return
- Dewatering
- Testing valves, water lines, etc.
- Blows the whistle @D.P.Co.

MEAT PACKING

- Brine injection - pickling hams
- Wash down
- Circulation
- Booster service

MEDICAL, DENTAL & HOSPITALS & HEALTH SERVICES

- Sterilizers
- Electric boiler
- Nursing homes

MINING INDUSTRY

- Dewatering

MUNICIPALITIES

- Industrial & Commercial Park Development
- Water works
- Water treatment facilities
- Testing equipment for water mains
- Jockey pumps for fire pumps
- Deicing ponds, boat areas, etc.

PAPER & PULP INDUSTRY

- Paper mills
- Coating

PLASTICS & RUBBER INDUSTRY

- High transfer in molding - high temperature heating & cooling
- Tire recapping
- Boiler Feed

PLATING INDUSTRY

- Circulation
- Dewatering

PRINTING INDUSTRY

- Photo engraving
- Plate making

RECREATION INDUSTRY

- Water falls
- Balloon making
- Hydraulic motors for animation
- Shooting galleries
- Ice rinks
- Golf courses
- Deicing marinas
- Ski lodges & lifts
- Race tracks
- Weed killers (lily pads)

REFINERIES & STORAGE PLANTS

- Process
- Transfer
- Cooling - heat exchanger
- Loading & unloading

SEWAGE PLANTS

- Wash down
- Screen cleaning

TEXTILE INDUSTRY

- Dyeing, washing

WATER & WASTEWATER TREATMENT

- Scrubbers - anti-pollution equipment
- Froth spray pumps
- Brine circulation
- Chlorine injector system
- Water reclamation
- Water softener regenerating plants
- Filtration
- Circulating
- Booster
- Dewatering
- Car wash
- Aspirators



PUMPS & SYSTEMS

A Crane Co. Company

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PUMP SPECIFICATION SHEET



Name of Firm _____ Date _____
 Address _____ By _____
 Reply Attention Of _____ Title _____
 Date Quotation is Required _____
 Number of Pumps Required _____ Estimated Yearly Requirements _____

**The following outlines the information necessary for proper pump recommendation -
 Use back of sheet for further data and sketches.**

LIQUID:

What is it? _____ Ph _____
 Specific Gravity _____
 Temperature - Max _____ (F/C). Min. _____ (F/C). Oper. _____
 Viscosity @ Max. Temp _____ Min. Temp. _____ Oper. Temp. _____
 Vapor Pressure @ Max. Temp. _____ Min. Temp. _____ Oper. Temp. _____
 Liquid Purity (other liquids-solids, their size & quantity - abrasives or other contaminants - hazardous): _____

DUTY:

Capacity Required _____ GPM (L/S) HP _____ Volts _____
 Total Head Required _____ Ft. (M) Phase _____ Hertz _____
 NPSH Available _____ Ft. (M) RPM _____ Enclosure _____

MOTOR CHARACTERISTICS:

INLET (Suction) CONDITIONS:

Static Liquid Level Above/Below Inlet _____ Ft. (M)
 Pressure On Supply Liquid _____ PSIG (kpa)
 Barometric Pressure (or altitude) _____
 Piping Components (Sizes, Lengths,
 Number and type fittings, etc. _____

PUMP BEING REPLACED:

Manufacturer: _____
 Type: _____
 Model: _____
 Why Being Replaced? _____

OUTLET (Discharge) CONDITIONS:

Static Liquid Level Above/Below Outlet _____ Ft. (M)
 Pressure At Point of Use: _____ PSIG (kpa)
 Piping Components (Sizes, Lengths,
 Number and type fittings, etc. _____

ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS:

Dust, Moisture, Fumes _____
 Fire Hazards, etc. _____

NOTES:

